

## Physics 190 Formula Sheet

$$v = v_0 + a t$$

$$x - x_0 = \frac{1}{2} (v + v_0) t$$

$$x - x_0 = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2 a (x - x_0)$$

$$a_r = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$a_t = \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$\vec{v}_{ad} = \vec{v}_{ab} + \vec{v}_{bc} + \vec{v}_{cd}$$

$$\sum \vec{F} = m \vec{a}$$

$$w = m g$$

$$f_s \leq \mu_s N$$

$$f_k = \mu_k N$$

$$W = (F \cos \theta) s$$

$$W = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{s}$$

$$K = \frac{m v^2}{2}$$

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

$$U_g = m g h$$

$$U_s = \frac{k x^2}{2}$$

$$\Delta K + \Delta U_g + \Delta U_s = W_f$$

$$\vec{p} = m \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{F} = \frac{d\vec{p}}{dt}$$

$$\vec{p}_{after} = \vec{p}_{before}$$

$$x_{cm} = \frac{\sum_i m_i x_i}{\sum_i m_i}$$

$$\theta = \frac{s}{r}$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 + \omega_0 t + \frac{\alpha t^2}{2}$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 + \frac{(\omega + \omega_0) t}{2}$$

$$\theta = \theta_0 + \frac{(\omega^2 - \omega_0^2)}{2 \alpha}$$

$$\omega = \omega_0 + \alpha t$$

$$v = r \omega$$

$$a = r \alpha$$

$$I = I_c + m d^2$$

$$K = \frac{I \omega^2}{2}$$

$$\vec{\tau} = r F \sin \phi, \quad \text{RHR}$$

$$\sum_i \vec{\tau}_i = I \vec{\alpha}$$

$$dW = \tau d\theta$$

$$\vec{L} = I \vec{\omega}$$

$$\vec{\tau} = \frac{d\vec{L}}{dt}$$

$$\omega = 2 \pi f$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$F = -k x$$

$$\frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} + \frac{k}{m} x = 0$$

$$x = A \cos(\omega t + \phi)$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}}$$

$$E = \frac{k A^2}{2}$$

$$F = \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{N m}^2}{\text{kg}^2}$$

$$T^2 = \frac{4 \pi^2 r^3}{G m}$$

$$U_g = -\frac{G m_1 m_2}{r}$$

$$E = -\frac{G m_1 m_2}{2 r}$$

$$P V = n R T$$

$$R = 8.31 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{mole K}}$$

$$R = 0.0821 \frac{\text{liter atm}}{\text{mole K}}$$

$$k = \frac{R}{N_A}$$

$$k = 1.38 \times 10^{-23} \frac{\text{J}}{\text{K}}$$

$$1 \text{ cal} = 4.186 \text{ J}$$

$$\Delta Q = m c \Delta T$$

$$Q = m L$$

$$L_f = 79.7 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{gm}}$$

$$L_v = 540 \frac{\text{cal}}{\text{gm}}$$

$$\frac{dQ}{dt} = -\kappa A \frac{dT}{dx}$$

$$W = \int_{V_0}^{V_f} P dV$$

$$dU = dQ - dW$$

$$P = \frac{2 N}{3 V} k T$$

$$K = \frac{3 k T}{2}$$

$$v_{rms} = \sqrt{\frac{3 k T}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{3 R T}{M}}$$

$$U = \frac{3 N k T}{2} = \frac{3 n R T}{2}$$

$$C_P - C_V = R$$

$$\gamma = \frac{C_P}{C_V}$$

$$P V^\gamma = \text{constant}$$

$$W = Q_h - Q_c$$

$$e = \frac{W}{Q_h}$$

$$e_{max} = 1 - \frac{T_c}{T_h}$$

$$dS = \frac{dQ}{T}$$